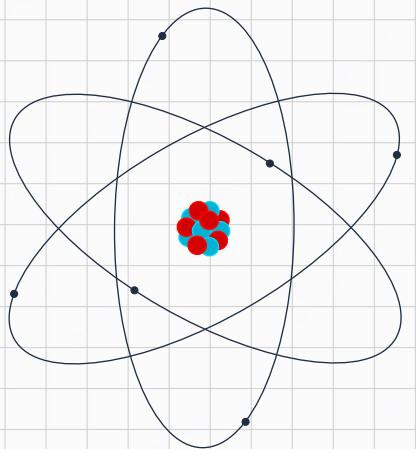
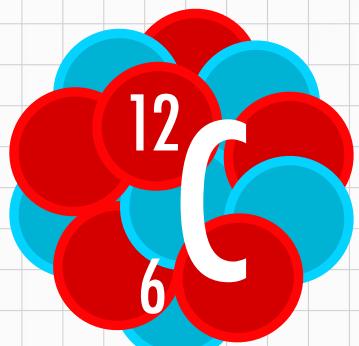


## ATOM



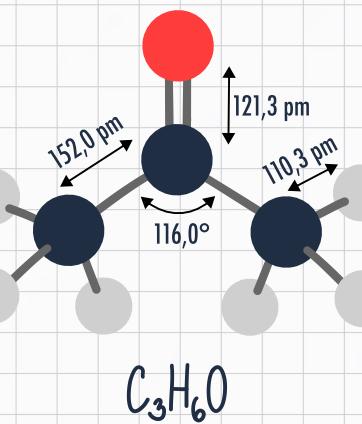
💡 •  $P^+$  •  $n^0$  •  $e^-$

## ATOM



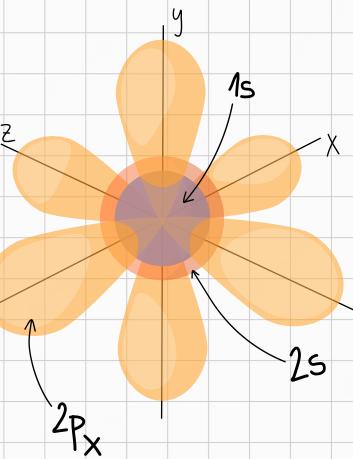
💡  $Z=6$   $A=12$

## MOLEKULA

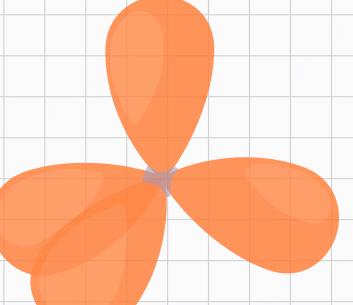


$C_3H_6O$

## ORBITALY



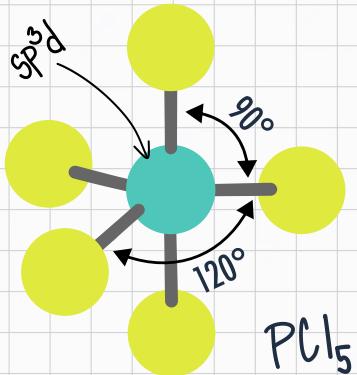
## ORBITALY



$$2p_x + 2p_y + 2p_z + 2s = sp^3$$

💡 hybridizace orbitalů

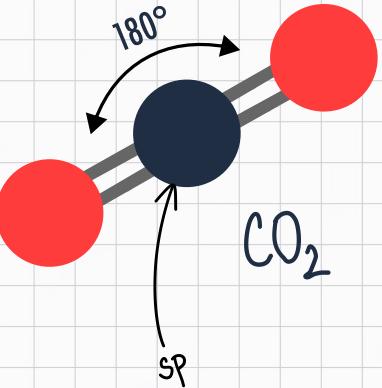
## VSEPR



$PCl_5$

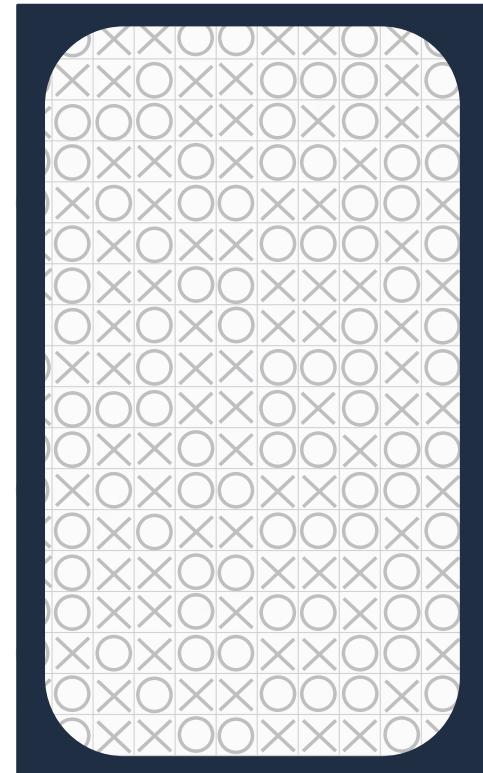
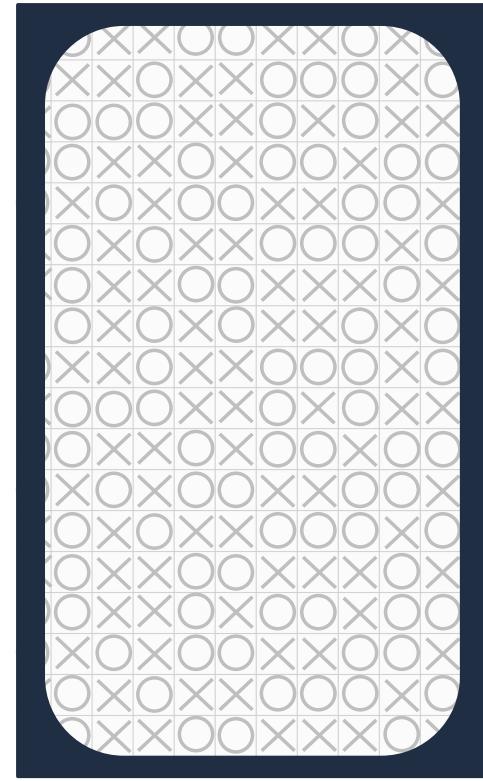
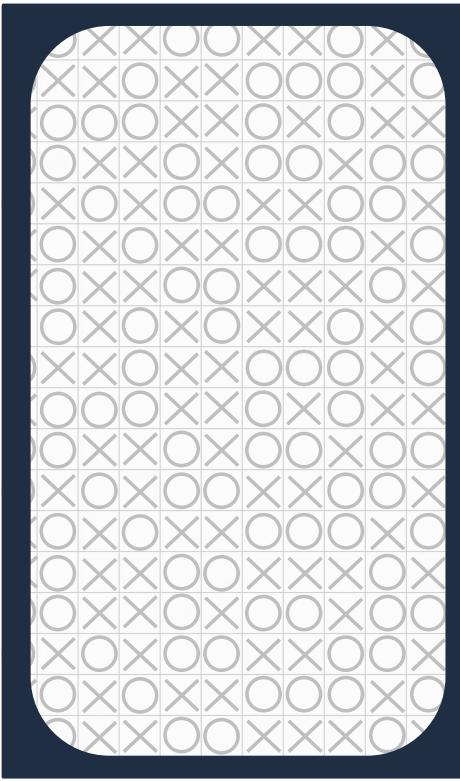
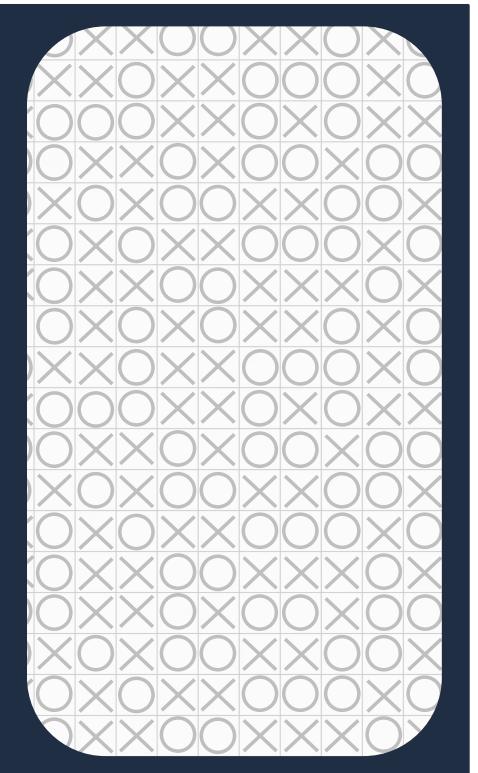
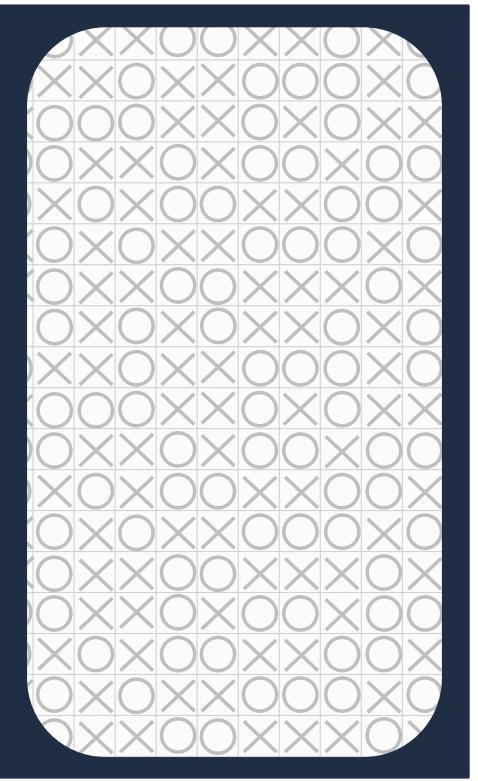
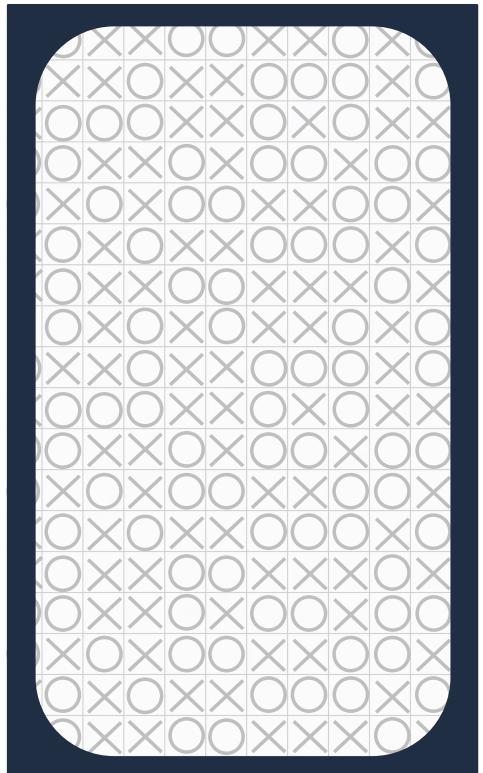
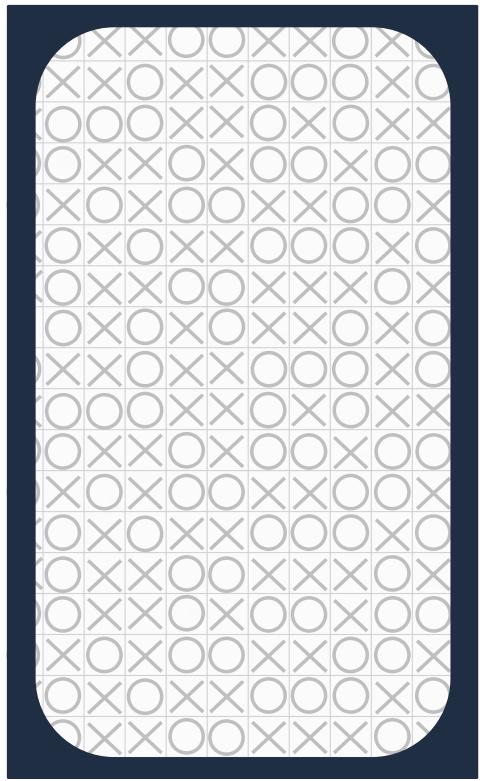
💡 trigonální bipyramida

## VSEPR

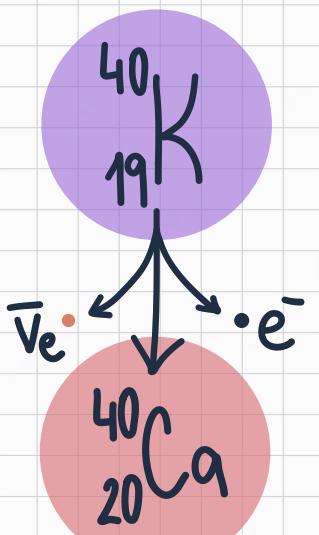


$CO_2$

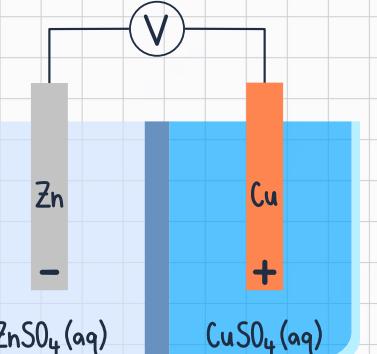
💡 lineární molekula



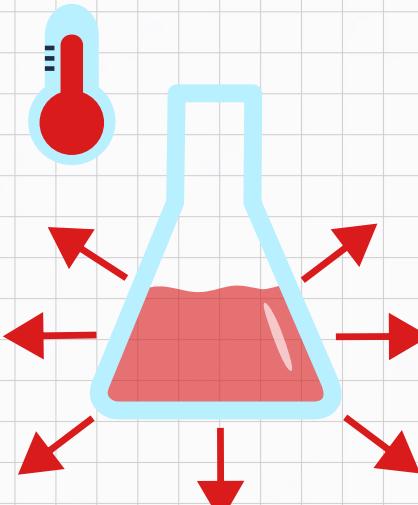
## RADIOAKTIVITA



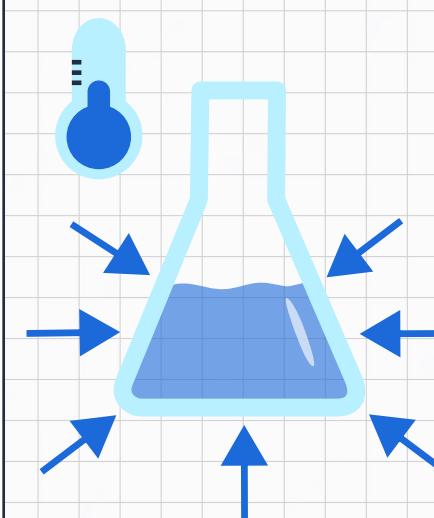
## GALVANICKÝ ČLÁNEK



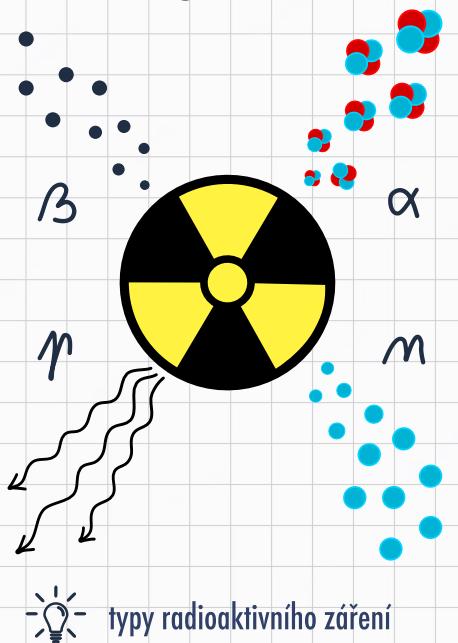
## EXOTERMICKÁ REAKCE



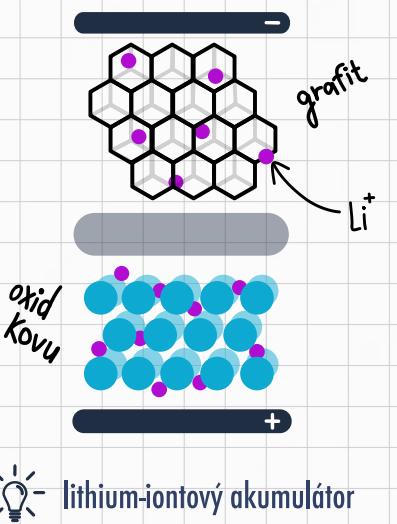
## ENDOTERMICKÁ REAKCE



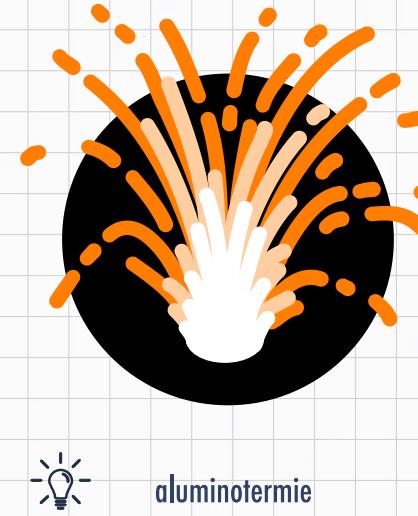
## RADIOAKTIVITA



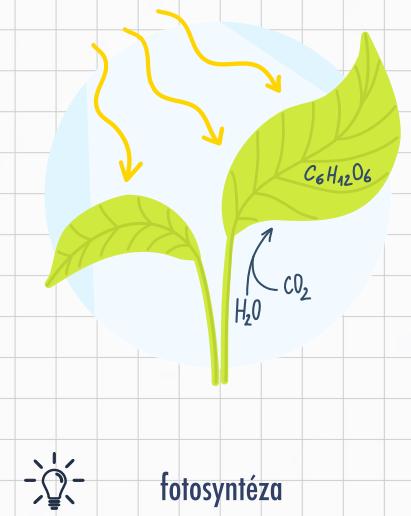
## GALVANICKÝ ČLÁNEK

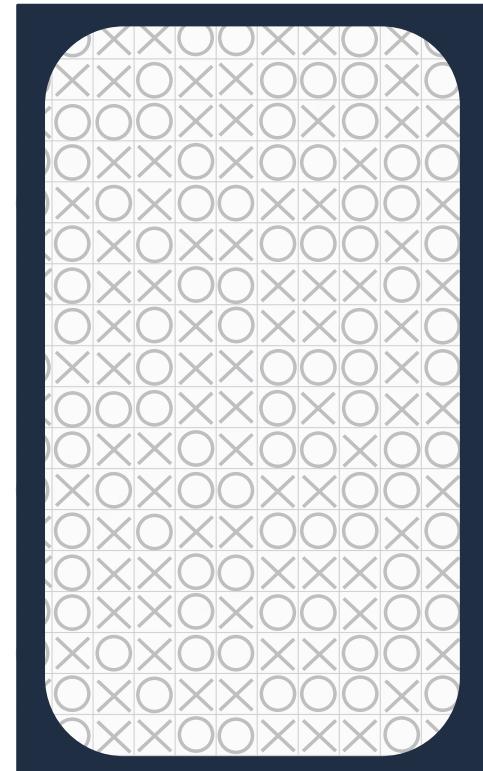
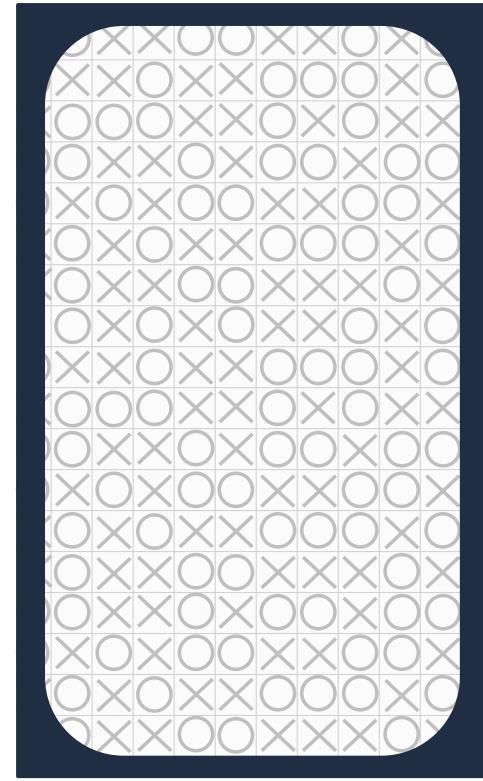
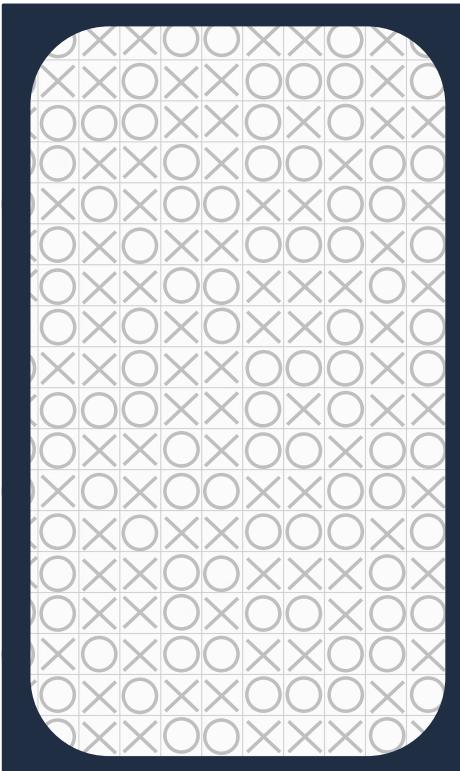
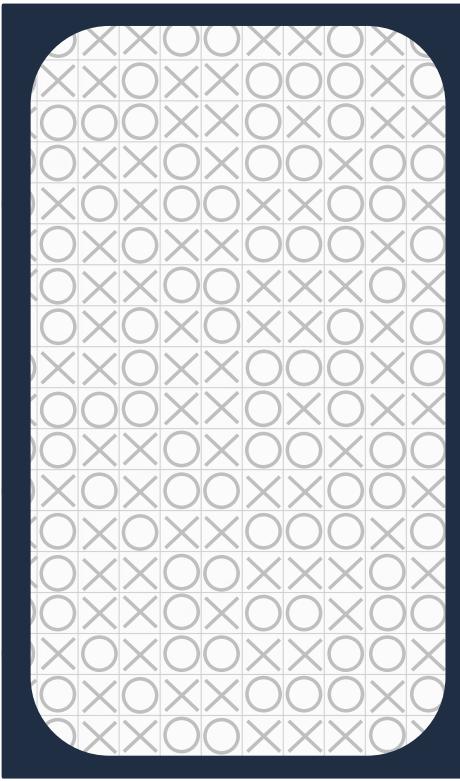
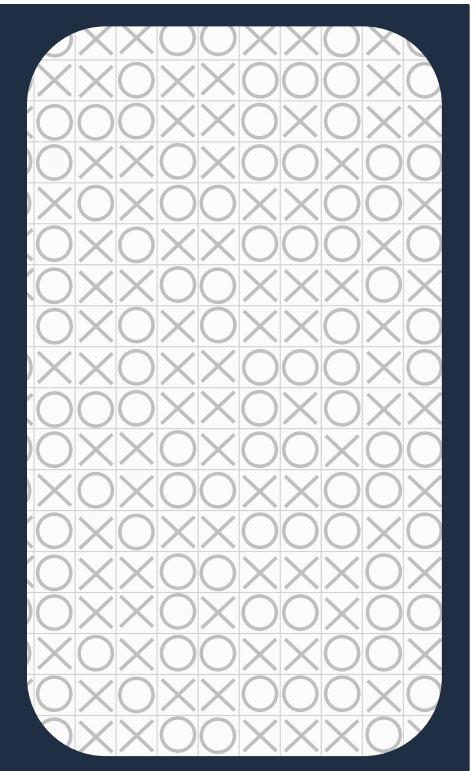
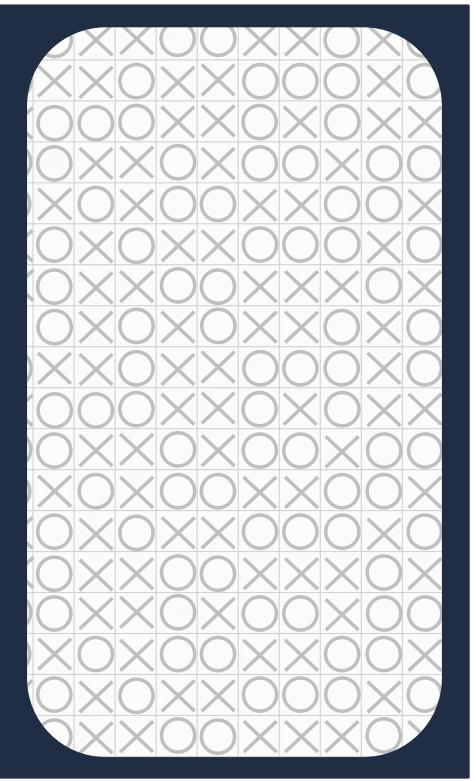
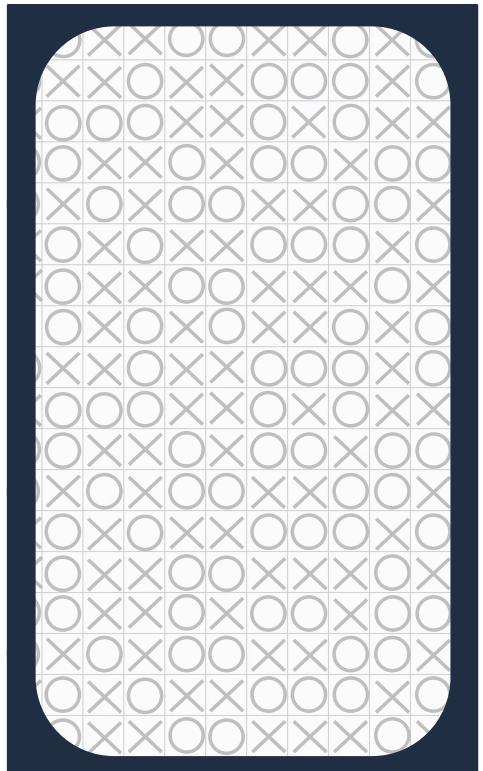
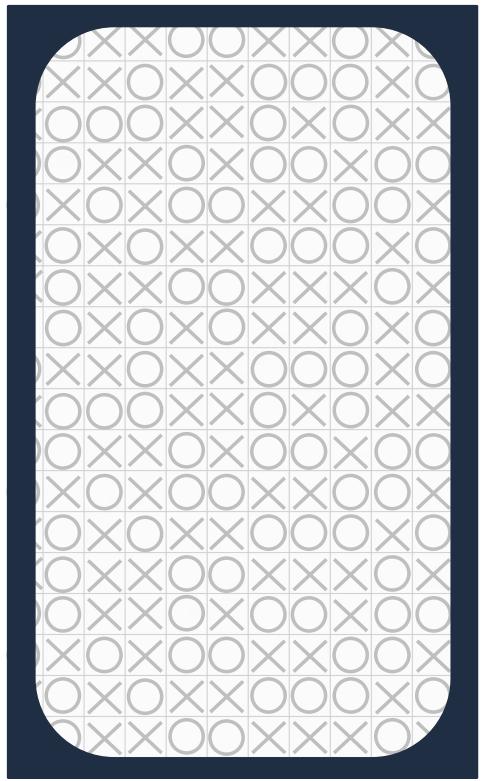


## EXOTERMICKÁ REAKCE

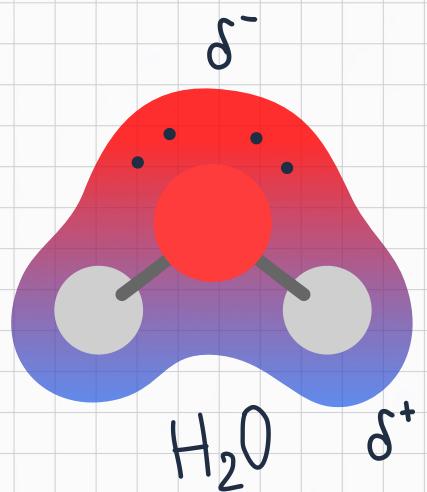


## ENDOTERMICKÁ REAKCE

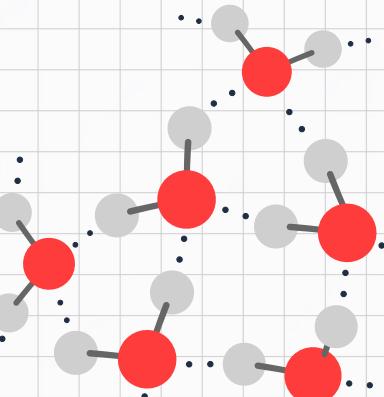




## POLARITA VAZEB

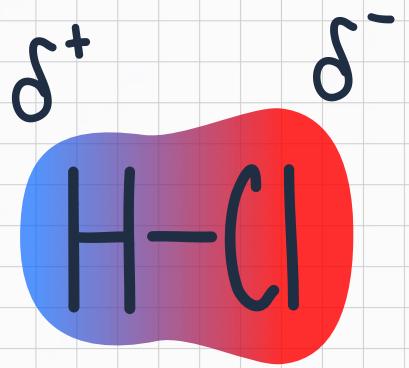


## CHEMICKÁ VAZBA



vodíkové můstky

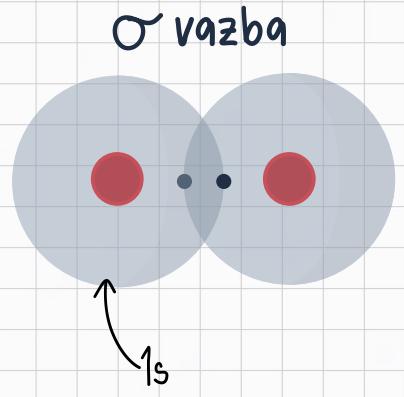
## POLARITA VAZEB



$$X_{\text{H}} = 2,20 \quad X_{\text{Cl}} = 3,16$$

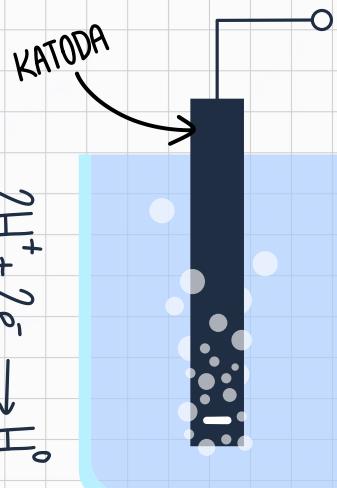
$\chi$  elektronegativita

## CHEMICKÁ VAZBA



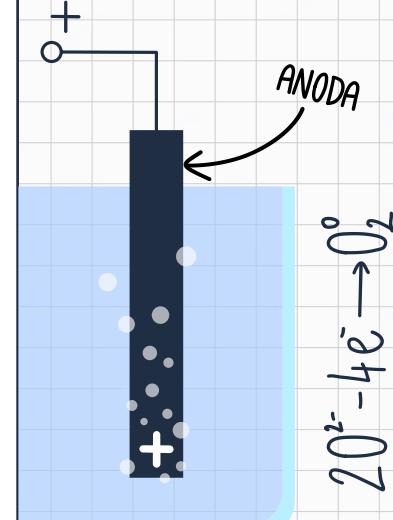
překryv orbitalů

## REDUKCE



elektrolýza vody

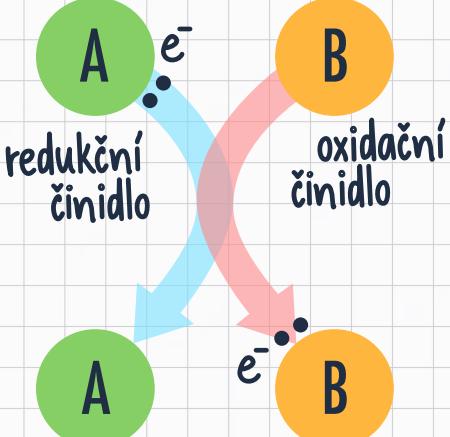
## OXIDACE



elektrolýza vody

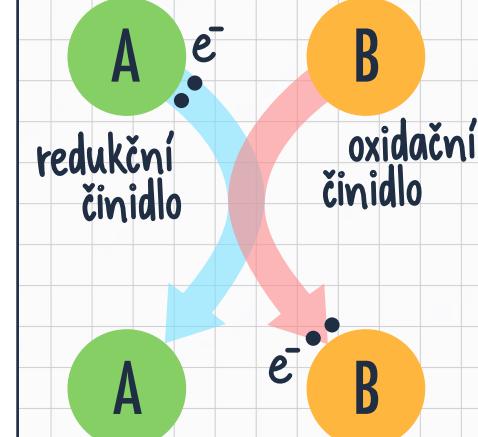
## REDUKCE

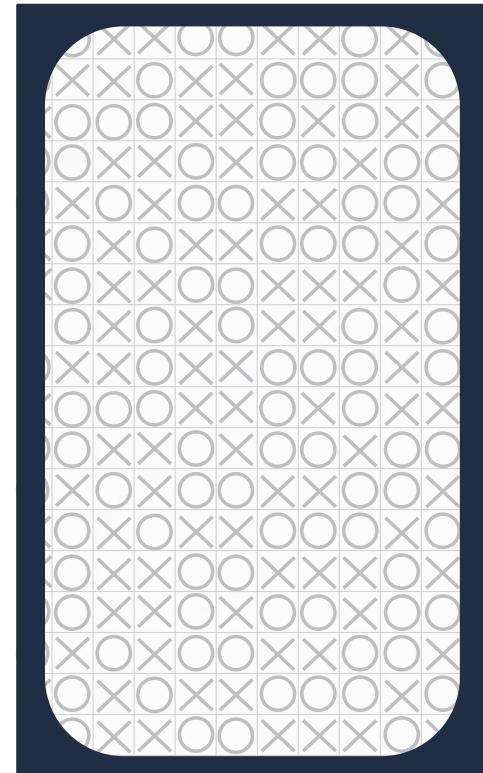
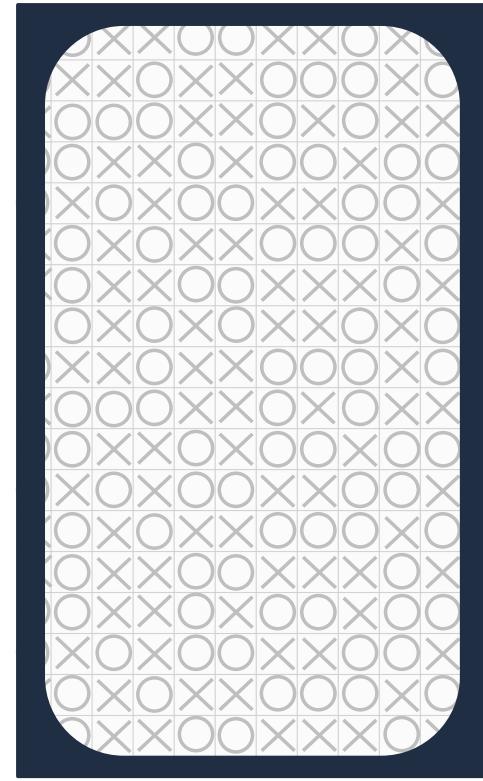
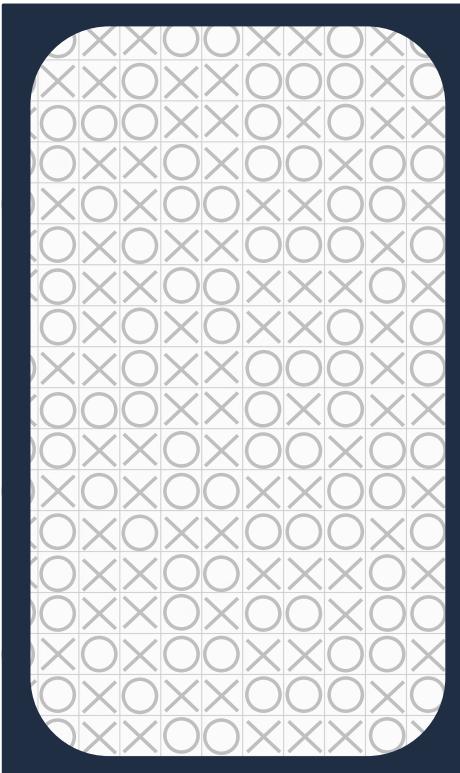
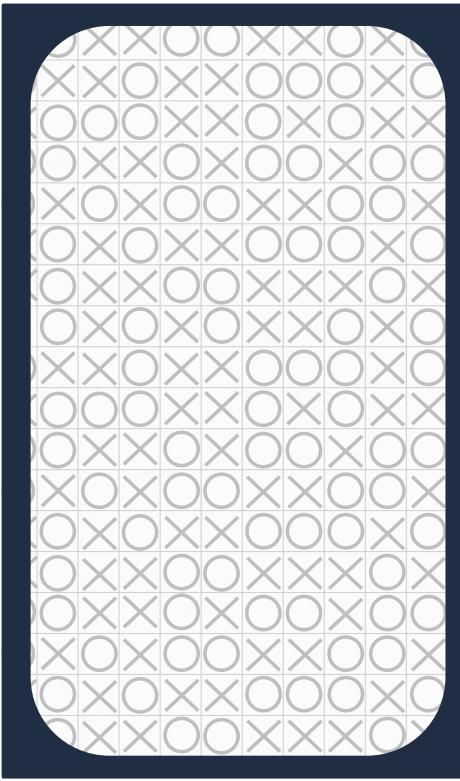
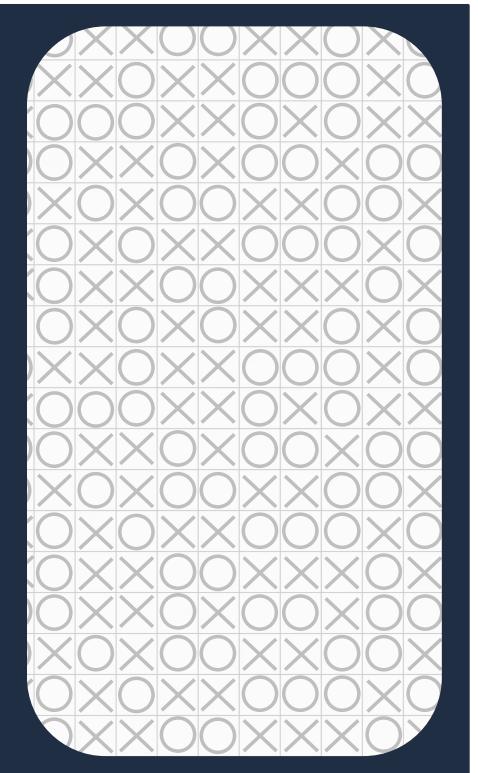
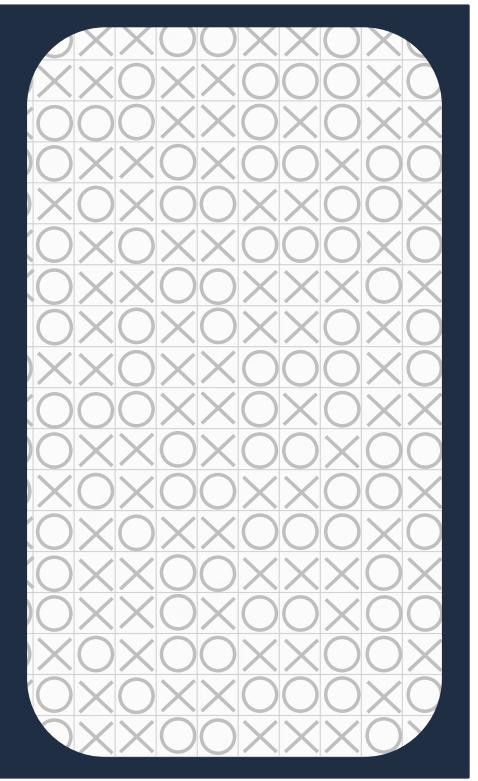
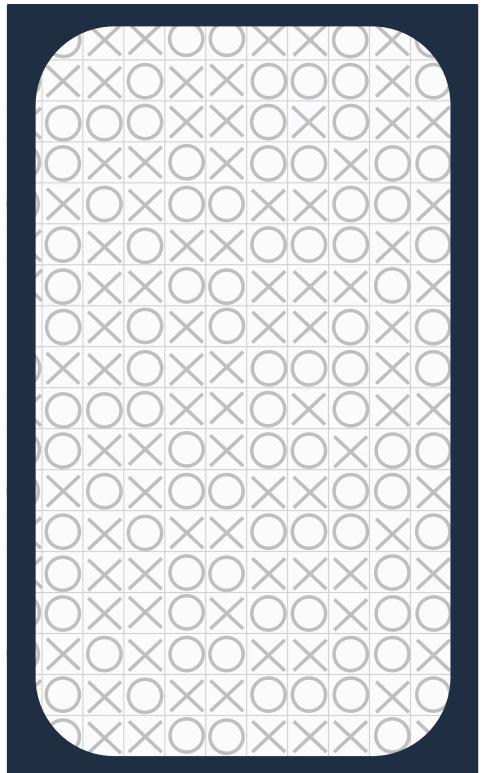
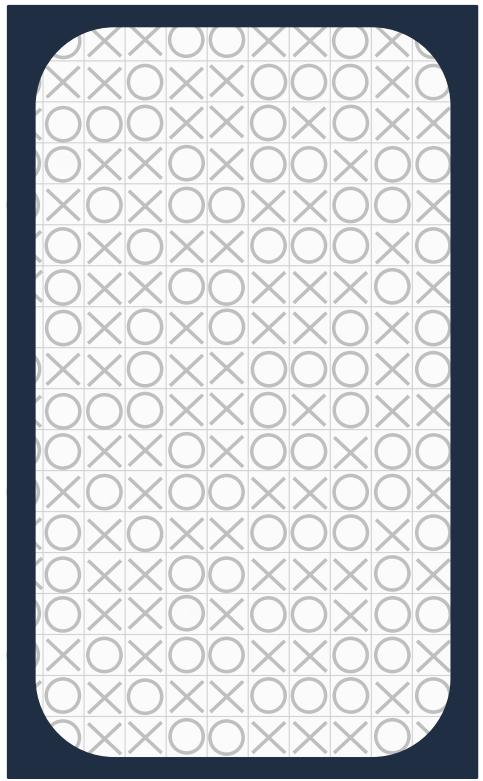
$\Rightarrow$  zisk elektronů



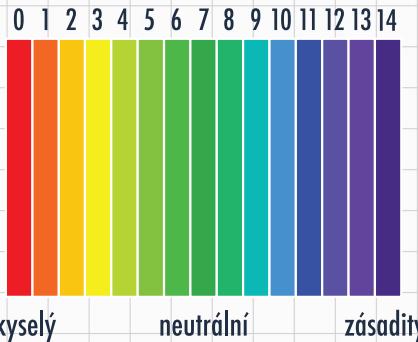
## OXIDACE

$\Rightarrow$  ztráta elektronů



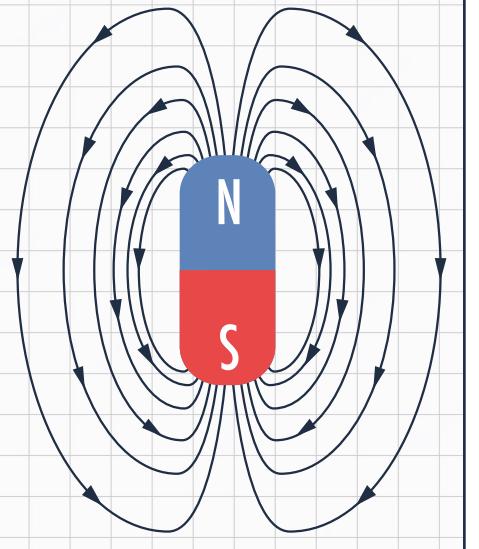


# pH

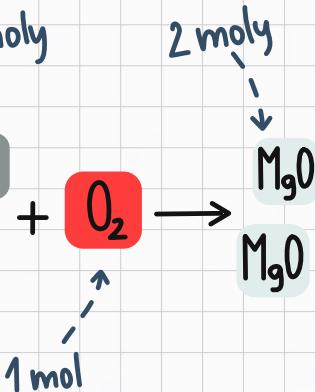


pH škála

# POLE

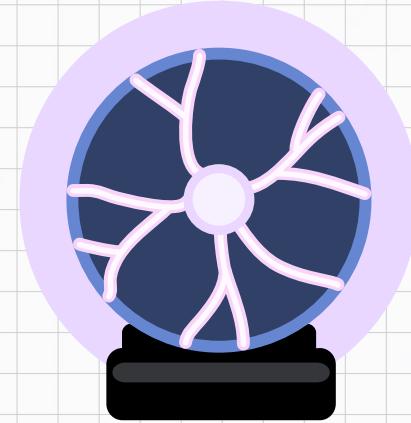


# MOL

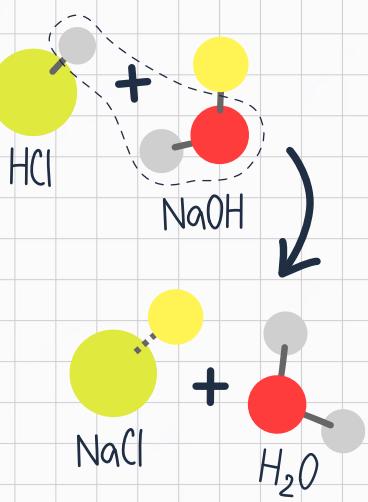


hoření hořčíku

# PLAZMA

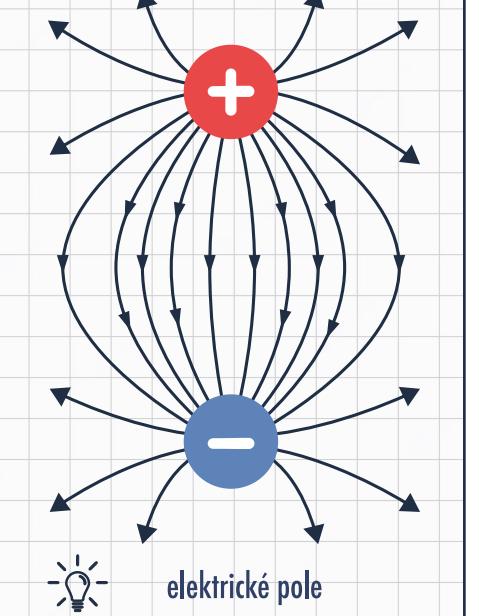


# pH

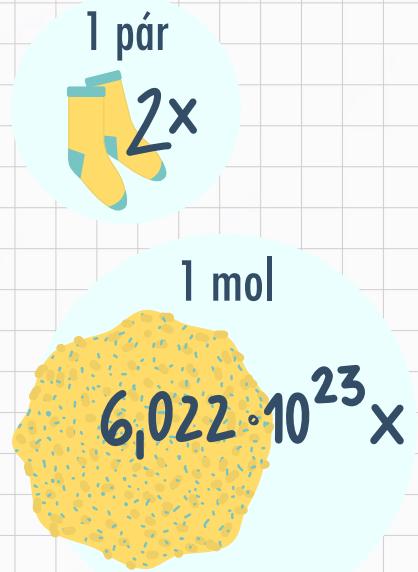


neutralizace

# POLE

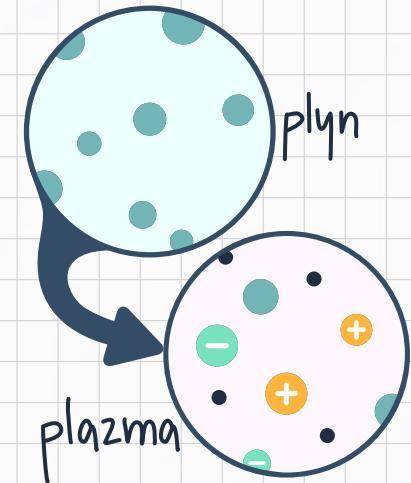


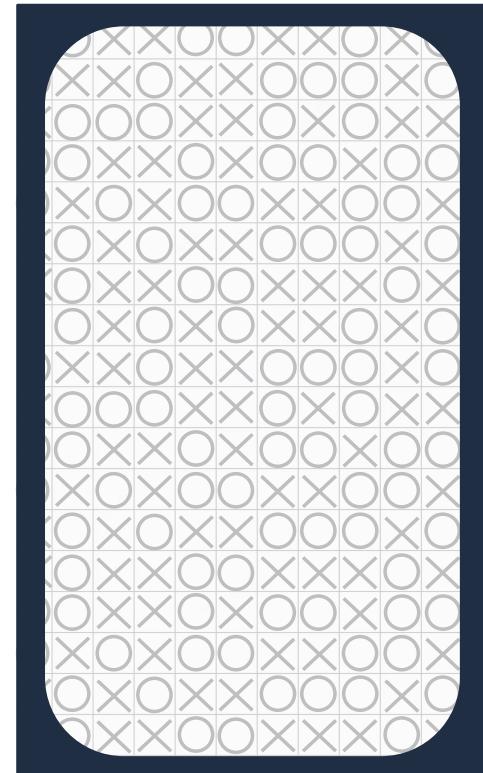
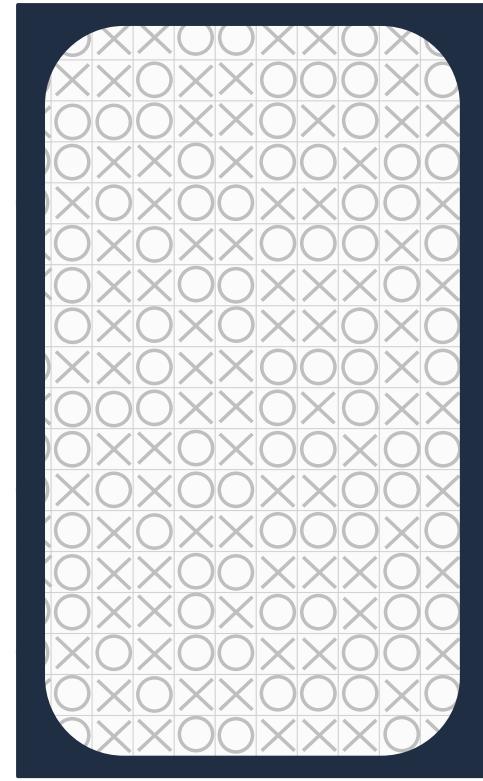
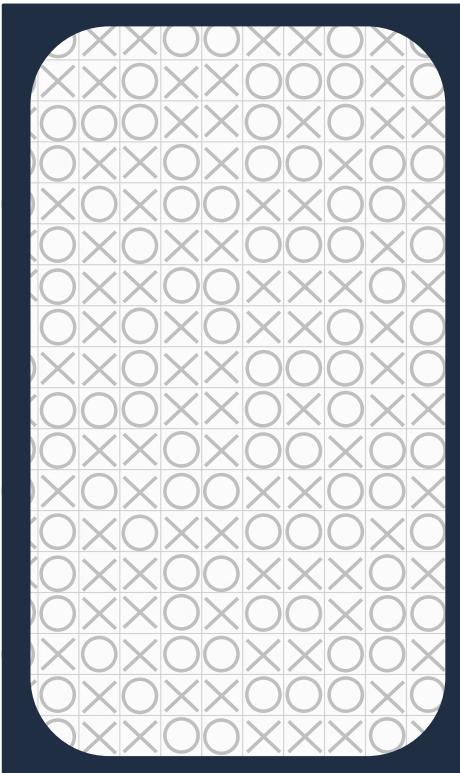
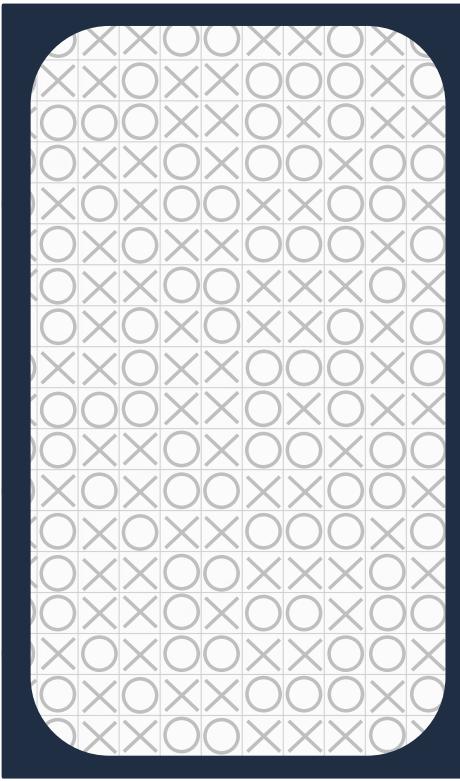
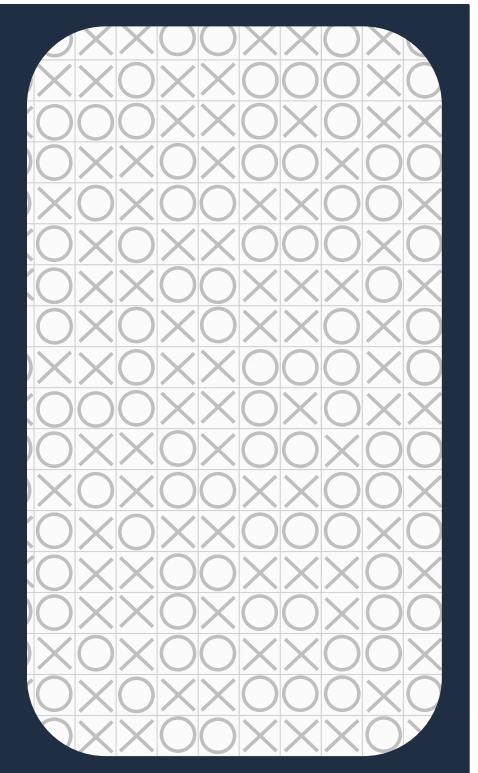
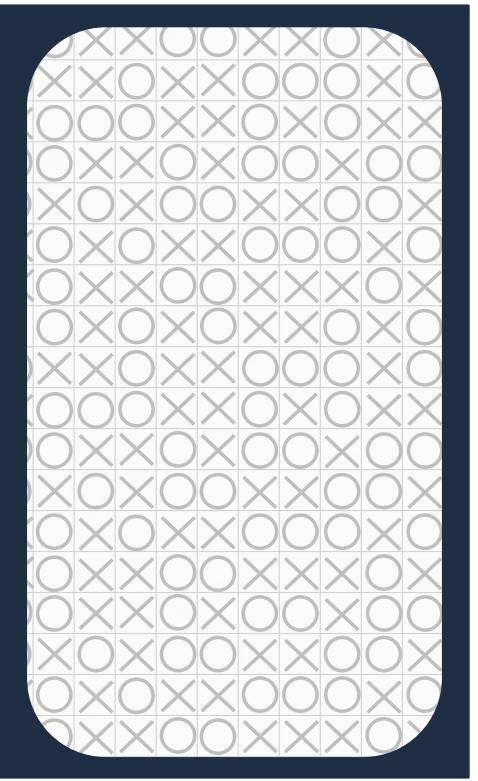
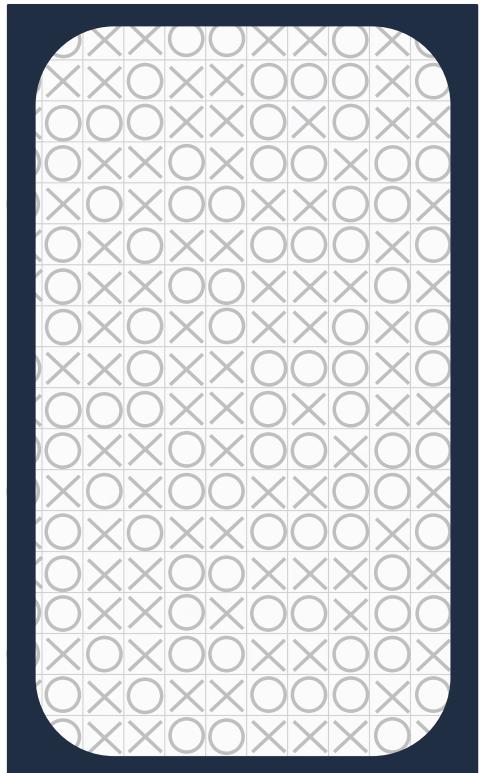
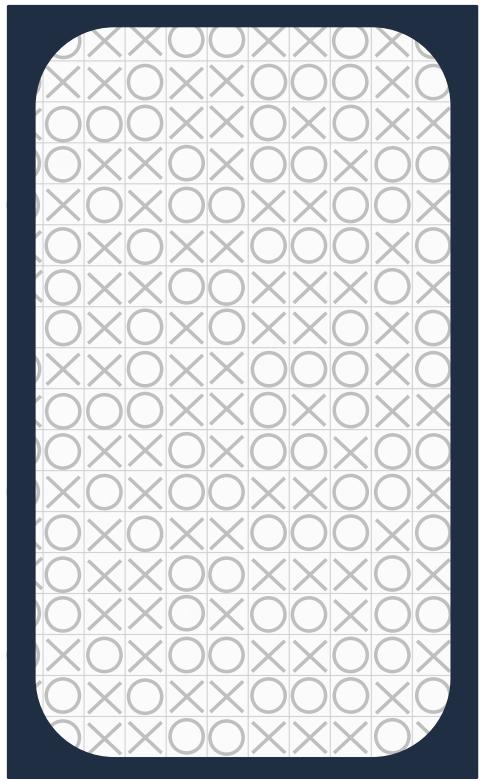
# MOL



$e^-$  ionty molekuly

# PLAZMA





# ČERNÁ DÍRA

